

Saudi Arabia: Labour Force Participation rates by nationality (Saudi /non-Saudi) and sex (% , Q2 2016-Q3 2023)

	Saudis			Non-Saudis			Total		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
2016 Q2	63.2	17.7	40.2	95.5	36.2	79.4	78.3	22.2	54.9
2016 Q3	64.6	19.0	42.0	93.3	22.8	73.1	79.3	20.1	55.3
2016 Q4	64.6	19.3	42.2	94.0	31.2	76.2	79.5	22.8	56.5
2017 Q1	61.9	17.4	40.3	94.1	29.2	75.6	78.0	20.9	55.1
2017 Q2	62.1	17.4	40.3	94.0	21.6	73.4	78.2	18.7	54.2
2017 Q3	62.6	17.8	40.7	93.8	24.9	74.2	78.4	19.9	54.8
2017 Q4	63.4	19.4	41.9	94.2	24.2	74.2	79.0	20.9	55.6
2018 Q1	63.5	19.5	41.9	93.6	24.5	73.9	78.8	21.0	55.5
2018 Q2	63.5	19.6	42.0	93.9	29.0	75.5	79.0	22.4	56.2
2018 Q3	63.5	19.7	42.0	93.9	29.7	75.7	79.0	22.7	56.4
2018 Q4	63.0	20.2	42.0	93.8	25.9	74.5	78.7	21.9	55.9
2019 Q1	63.3	20.5	42.3	94.1	27.4	75.3	79.1	22.6	56.4
2019 Q2	66.0	23.2	45.0	94.1	26.9	75.2	80.4	24.3	57.9
2019 Q3	67.0	23.2	45.5	94.5	27.6	75.6	81.1	24.5	58.4
2019 Q4	66.6	26.0	46.7	93.6	28.8	75.2	80.4	26.8	58.8
2020 Q1	65.8	25.9	46.2	94.4	24.2	74.5	80.4	25.4	58.2
2020 Q2	65.6	31.4	48.8	91.8	28.7	73.9	78.9	30.6	59.4
2020 Q3	66.0	31.3	49.0	92.4	26.9	73.8	79.4	30.0	59.5
2020 Q4	68.5	33.2	51.2	92.4	29.3	74.5	80.6	32.1	61.0
2021 Q1	66.2	32.3	49.5	93.0	36.9	77.1	79.7	33.6	61.1
2021 Q2	65.7	32.4	49.4	92.3	37.2	76.7	79.2	33.8	60.8
2021 Q3	65.0	34.1	49.8	91.4	40.1	76.9	78.3	35.9	61.2
2021 Q4	66.8	35.6	51.5	92.0	33.3	75.4	79.5	34.9	61.5
2022 Q1	66.0	33.6	50.1	91.4	32.9	74.8	78.7	33.4	60.4
2022 Q2	67.5	35.6	51.8	92.0	31.6	73.8	79.5	34.4	60.8
2022 Q3	67.4	37.0	52.5	93.0	31.9	74.6	79.9	35.5	61.5
2022 Q4	68.5	36.0	52.5	93.2	31.1	74.5	80.5	34.5	61.5
2023 Q1	68.3	36.0	52.4	92.9	34.0	75.2	80.2	35.4	61.7
2023 Q2	67.5	35.3	51.7	92.8	31.1	74.2	79.7	34.1	60.8
2023 Q3	66.8	35.9	51.6	93.0	31.3	74.4	79.5	34.6	60.9

Source: Labour Force Survey, in: Labour Market Statistics, General Authority for Statistics (GASStat)

1. Data collection methodology

LFS were first conducted in 2001 and became bi-annual after 2006. Data were collected through nationally representative household sample surveys, which sampling was based on most recent censuses.

Since 2016, Labour Force Surveys have been conducted and published on a quarterly basis, based on a household telephone survey conducted by GStat. Employment data extracted from administrative records were also introduced as a complement to the results of Labour Force Surveys in Labour Market Statistics' publications, starting on Q1 2017.

The present data is based on estimates drawn from the results of the quarterly Labour Force Survey.

LFS results are published as rates only. Numerical estimates are unavailable.

GStat Labour Market Statistics: Labour Force Survey (household telephone survey conducted by GStat)

Sample size: 53,360 households, from all administrative regions of Saudi Arabia.

Population covered: residents in Saudi Arabia, Saudis and non-Saudis. All household members, including domestic workers.

The survey provides estimates of the size of the total and working-age populations (aged 15 years and above), inside and outside the labour force. It highlights the characteristics of the labour force (employed and unemployed populations), and supplies the data to calculate key indicators of labour market such as the unemployment and the labour force participation rates.

Household survey questionnaire:

https://www.stats.gov.sa/sites/default/files/2021_03_LFS%20Questionnaire_EN%2022-08-2021.pdf.

Definitions:

Population in the labour force:

Individuals (15 years and above) who contribute or are ready to contribute to the production of commodities and services during the reference period of the survey. The labour force includes the

employed and unemployed populations.

Population outside the labour force:

Individuals (15 years and above) who is not classified as part of the labour force because they do not work, do not seek a job, are unable to work, or are not ready to work during the survey reference period. For example: Students, housewives, retired persons who do not work, individuals unable or unwilling to work, or who do not look for a job for other reasons.

Labour force participation rate = (total labour force ÷ total population of working age (aged 15 years and over)) x 100

Definitions and categories used by GStat in Labour Markets Statistics (employment; unemployment; occupation and activity sectors, etc.) are based on international standards.

For LFS methodology and definitions, see:

<https://www.stats.gov.sa/en/node/9787>.

2. Institution which provides data

General Authority for Statistics (GStat)

<https://www.stats.gov.sa/en>

3. Data availability

Since 2021, GStat has been publishing separately the employment data taken from administrative records, and unemployment/inactivity data as well as general indicators, calculated from the results of the field interviews conducted by GStat (Labour Force Survey).

The present time-series was taken from the Labour Market Statistics- Q2, 2022 and Q3, 2023 (English and Arabic versions)

<https://www.stats.gov.sa/en/814>

<https://www.stats.gov.sa/ar/814>

Date of access: January 2024.

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Keywords: Saudi Arabia, National & Foreign Labour, Foreign & National Populations, Labour Market, Employment