

# Employed population by nationality (Bahraini/Non-Bahraini), sex and occupation (1991)

	Bahraini			Non-Bahraini			Total		
	males	females	total	males	females	total	males	females	total
<b>Administration &amp; Business Managers</b>	<b>8,595</b>	<b>780</b>	<b>9,375</b>	<b>3,395</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>3,624</b>	<b>11,990</b>	<b>1,009</b>	<b>12,999</b>
Administration Directors & Managers	1,184	301	1485	631	85	716	1,815	386	2201
Coporate & General Managers	6,066	319	6,385	2,289	112	2401	8,355	431	8786
Protections Managers	31	1	32	6	0	6	37	1	38
Adm. Chiefs & Public Officials	1,314	159	1,473	469	32	501	1,783	191	1974
<b>Professionals</b>	<b>5,021</b>	<b>2,433</b>	<b>7,454</b>	<b>8,554</b>	<b>1,200</b>	<b>9,754</b>	<b>13,575</b>	<b>3,633</b>	<b>17,208</b>
Professionals in Pure Sciences	501	174	675	450	47	497	951	221	1172
Professionals in Applied Sciences	1,389	136	1525	3,514	40	3554	4,903	176	5079
Professionals in Medical & Drug Sciences	322	259	581	362	198	560	684	457	1141
Professionals in Human, Social, Educational Sciences	1,050	1,227	2277	1,428	558	1986	2,478	1785	4263
Professionals in Culture, Communications & sports	463	225	688	776	212	988	1,239	437	1676
Professionals in Political, Economic & Financial Sciences	1,296	412	1708	2,024	145	2169	3,320	557	3877
<b>Technicians</b>	<b>5,188</b>	<b>4,306</b>	<b>9,494</b>	<b>3,330</b>	<b>2,559</b>	<b>5,889</b>	<b>8,518</b>	<b>6,865</b>	<b>15,383</b>
Pure Sciences Technicians	478	224	702	180	37	217	658	261	919
Applied Sciences Technicians	1,950	59	2009	1,910	27	1937	3,860	86	3946
Medical & Drug Sciences Technicians	559	988	1547	272	992	1264	831	1980	2811
Social, Educational Sciences & Religious Affairs Technicians	1,478	2,621	4099	596	1,234	1830	2,074	3855	5929
Cultural, Communication & Tourism Technicians	46	13	59	78	12	90	124	25	149
Economics & Financial, Accounting & Secretarial Sciences	677	401	1078	294	257	551	971	658	1629
<b>Clerical Workers</b>	<b>10,834</b>	<b>4,052</b>	<b>14,886</b>	<b>4,224</b>	<b>1,198</b>	<b>5,422</b>	<b>15,058</b>	<b>5,250</b>	<b>20,308</b>
Administrative Clerical Workers	8,597	3,445	12,042	3,668	1,026	4,694	12,265	4,471	16,736
Clerical Workers in Finance & Accounting	2,237	607	2,844	556	172	728	2,793	779	3,572
<b>Sales Workers</b>	<b>2,413</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>2,627</b>	<b>7,133</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>7,700</b>	<b>9,546</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>10,327</b>
Commercial Agents	627	58	685	709	56	765	1,336	114	1,450
Consumer, Luxury & Cultural Goods Sales Workers	1,514	149	1,663	5,485	496	5,981	6,999	645	7,644
Scientific, Const. Ind. & Agr. Equipment Salesman	272	7	279	939	15	954	1,211	22	1,233
<b>Service Workers</b>	<b>12,992</b>	<b>960</b>	<b>13,952</b>	<b>24,313</b>	<b>14,564</b>	<b>38,877</b>	<b>37,305</b>	<b>15,524</b>	<b>52,829</b>
Personal & Housing Services Workers	1,712	399	2,111	14,556	14,488	29,044	16,268	14,887	31,155
Religious, Social & Protective Workers	9,881	544	10,425	7,829	70	7,899	17,710	614	18,324
Sea Services, Loading, Unloading, Packing & Packaging Workers	1,399	17	1,416	1,928	6	1,934	3,327	23	3,350
<b>Agriculture &amp; Fisheries Workers</b>	<b>1,234</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1,237</b>	<b>4,226</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4,232</b>	<b>5,460</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>5,469</b>
Agr. Animal & Birds Husbandry Workers	1,145	3	1,148	4,065	5	4,070	5,210	8	5,218
Fish Farm & Fishery Occupations	89	0	89	161	1	162	250	1	251
<b>Supervisor, Food &amp; Chemical Ind. Workers</b>	<b>4,063</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>4,372</b>	<b>9,986</b>	<b>1,368</b>	<b>11,354</b>	<b>14,049</b>	<b>1,677</b>	<b>15,726</b>
Supervision Occupations	2,437	136	2,573	1,552	46	1,598	3,989	182	4,171
Industrial Operations Occupations	315	169	484	6,640	1,308	7,948	6,955	1,477	8,432
Miners, Quarryment & Chemical Operations Occupations	1,040	2	1,042	412	1	413	1,452	3	1,455
Food Industry Occupations	271	2	273	1,382	13	1,395	1,653	15	1,668
<b>Plant &amp; Machine Operators, Assemblers &amp; Labourers</b>	<b>13,455</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>13,476</b>	<b>47,693</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>47,711</b>	<b>61,148</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>61,187</b>
Mechanical Occupations	9,131	5	9,136	13,973	1	13,974	23,104	6	23,110
Electrical & Electronics Occupations	1,711	9	1,720	2,835	7	2,842	4,546	16	4,562
Carpenters & Decorators	778	7	785	5,440		5,440	6,218	7	6,225
Construction Occupations	1,741	0	1,741	25,313	8	25,321	27,054	8	27,062
Equipments & Instruments Assembly Occupations	94	0	94	132	2	134	226	2	228
<b>Unknown</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>634</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>64,083</b>	<b>13,185</b>	<b>77,268</b>	<b>113,071</b>	<b>21,731</b>	<b>134,802</b>	<b>177,154</b>	<b>34,916</b>	<b>212,070</b>

Source: Central Informatics Organisation (CIO) – Bahrain

## ANNEXED NOTE

### 1. Technical Notes and Definitions

census year	reference period	implementing institution	implementation method	population covered
1981	November 16	Ministry of Finance Statistics Department	field interviews	
1991	April 6		field interviews	all individuals (nationals and non-nationals):
2001	April 7	Central Informatics Organisation (CIO)	field interviews; characteristics of population in collective households (among which labour camps) was obtained from sponsors	1- present within the country's borders during time of reference; 2- residing in Bahrain irrespective of where are they at census times
2010	April 27		de jure, de facto based on administrative records	

**Nationality** of the person is defined by the passport used to enter the country. A Non-Bahrainis is considered as such depending on the passport used to enter the country (or obtain the visa).

**Period of reference for employment** refers to the 7-days period prior to the survey.

**Population of reference in table:** all employed individuals (nationals and non-nationals) aged 15 and above

**Employed population** includes population in the following categories:

**Employer:** A person who operates his / her own economic enterprise or engages independently in a profession for trade and hires one or more employees.

**Self-employed:** A person who operates his / her own economic enterprise or engages independently in a profession or trade and hires nobody.

**Paid employee:** A person who works for a public or private organization and receives regular wages / salary whether in cash or in kind.

**Unpaid worker:** A person works for an enterprise, usually owned by some of his relatives, without receiving a salary / wage

**Classification** of occupations are encoded in line with the International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO) of the International Labour Organization (ILO), as noted by the CIO.

### 2. Institution which provides data

Central Informatics Organization, known prior to 2001 as the "Central Statistics Organization" under the Ministry of Cabinet Affairs.

### 3. Data availability

Figures and results reported here are available on the Central Informatics Organisation (CIO) website. For Arabic version:

([http://www.cio.gov.bh/cio\\_ara/default.aspx](http://www.cio.gov.bh/cio_ara/default.aspx)). For the English version:

([http://www.cio.gov.bh/CIO\\_ENG/Default.aspx](http://www.cio.gov.bh/CIO_ENG/Default.aspx))

The CIO often provides its figures and estimates through tables in PDF format.

Data and figures of this 1991' census table can be found:

([http://www.cio.gov.bh/cio\\_ara/English/Publications/Statistical%20Abstract/ABS2009/CH11/8A.pdf](http://www.cio.gov.bh/cio_ara/English/Publications/Statistical%20Abstract/ABS2009/CH11/8A.pdf))

This data can also be found in Statistical Abstract 2000, Labor Force section, found through:

([http://www.cio.gov.bh/CIO\\_ENG/SubDetailed.aspx?subcatid=172](http://www.cio.gov.bh/CIO_ENG/SubDetailed.aspx?subcatid=172))

General information on the coding of occupation classifications under the CIO can be found: ([http://www.cio.gov.bh/cio\\_eng/SubDetailed.aspx?subcatid=278](http://www.cio.gov.bh/cio_eng/SubDetailed.aspx?subcatid=278))

Information on the ISCO occupations classification under the ILO can be found: (<http://www.ilo.org/public/english/bureau/stat/isco/>)

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