Bahrain: Estimated total employed Non-Bahraini population by sex and sector (public, private, domestic) (Quarterly, 2003-2014)

		Public Sector			Private Sector			Domestic Workers			Total		
Year	Quarter	males	females	total	males	females	total	males	females	total	males	females	total
2003	Q1	6,471	2,061	8,532	154,959	10,884	165,843	11,371	22,087	33,458	172,801	35,032	207,833
	Q2	6,492	2,088	8,580	158,030	10,598	168,628	11,848	22,819	34,667	176,370	35,505	211,875
	Q3	6,599	2,134	8,733	161,683	10,106	171,789	12,185	23,481	35,666	180,467	35,721	216,188
	Q4	6,630	2,175	8,805	164,915	10,186	175,101	12,904	24,735	37,639	184,449	37,096	221,545
2004	Q1	6,660	2,212	8,872	172,034	9,963	181,997	13,341	25,651	38,992	192,035	37,826	229,861
	Q2	6,680	2,272	8,952	176,688	10,244	186,932	13,884	27,006	40,890	197,252	39,522	236,774
	Q3	7,079	2,340	9,419	183,877	10,530	194,407	14,660	28,180	42,840	205,616	41,050	246,666
	Q4	7,119	2,363	9,482	190,195	10,770	200,965	15,270	29,316	44,586	212,584	42,449	255,033
2005	Q1	7,148	2,371	9,519	206,525	11,911	218,436	16,002	30,506	46,508	229,675	44,788	274,463
	Q2	7,177	2,397	9,574	218,034	12,155	230,189	17,145	32,283	49,428	242,356	46,835	289,191
	Q3	7,326	2,414	9,740	211,944	11,832	223,776	17,745	33,077	50,822	237,015	47,323	284,338
	Q4	7,338	2,441	9,779	222,159	12,254	234,413	18,102	33,545	51,647	247,599	48,240	295,839
2006	Q1	7,356	2,449	9,805	231,006	12,468	243,474	18,372	34,150	52,522	256,734	49,067	305,801
	Q2	7,358	2,451	9,809	232,686	12,490	245,176	18,897	35,304	54,201	258,941	50,245	309,186
	Q3	7,392	2,560	9,952	238,815	12,688	251,503	19,640	36,356	55,996	265,847	51,604	317,451
	Q4	7,582	2,696	10,278	249,906	12,923	262,829	20,378	37,570	57,948	277,866	53,189	331,055
2007	Q1	7,568	2,719	10,287	260,998	13,158	274,156	20,873	38,480	59,353	289,439	54,357	343,796
	Q2	7,570	2,750	10,320	272,602	13,418	286,020	22,187	40,664	62,851	302,359	56,832	359,191
	Q3	8,527	3,036	11,563	280,142	13,571	293,713	22,803	41,324	64,127	311,472	57,931	369,403
	Q4	8,869	3,090	11,959	283,288	13,798	297,086	23,230	41,380	64,610	315,387	58,268	373,655
2008	Q1	8,917	3,169	12,086	288,219	14,132	302,351	24,391	43,112	67,503	321,527	60,413	381,940
	Q2	8,983	3,218	12,201	300,185	14,746	314,931	25,338	44,448	69,786	334,506	62,412	396,918
	Q3	5,341	1,870	7,211	313,051	17,331	330,382	25,633	44,905	70,538	344,025	64,106	408,131
	Q4	5,667	1,965	7,632	335,971 351,368	19,558	355,529	26,384	46,157	72,541 75,393	368,022 384,281	67,680	435,702
2009	Q1 Q2	5,593 5,528	1,944 1,971	7,537 7,499	•	20,652 21,452	372,020	27,320	48,073	,		70,669	454,950
	Q2 Q3	5,526			364,464	21,432	385,916	27,431 28,035	48,060	75,491	397,423	71,483	468,906 455,389
	Q3 Q4	5,662	2,042 2,098	7,638 7,760	350,007 352,643	21,700	371,707 374,987	29,169	48,009 50,042	76,044 79,211	383,638 387,474	71,751 74,484	461,958
	Q1	5,747	2,098	7,760	343,347	22,344	365,770	30,495	51,177	81,672	379,589	75,715	455,304
2010	Q2	5,641	2,086	7,727	344,011	22,517	366,528	31,457	51,981	83,438	381,109	76,584	457,693
	Q3	5,751	2,136	7,727	342,909	22,831	365,740	31,625	52,235	83,860	380,285	77,202	457,487
	Q4	5,762	2,150	7,007	343,621	23,174	366,795	31,542	52,460	84,002	380,925	77,784	458,709
	Q1	5,759	2,169	7,928	339,489	23,174	362,536	31,342	51,811	83,198	376,635	77,704	453,662
2011	Q2	5,676	2,146	7,822	333,755	22,664	356,419	32,182	52,291	84,473	371,613	77,101	448,714
	Q3	5,978	2,192	8,170	336,800	23,055	359,855	32,680	53,609	86,289	375,458	78,856	454,314
	Q4	5,936	2,238	8,174	338,958	23,508	362,466	32,828	54,592	87,420	377,722	80,338	458,060
2012	Q1	6,026	2,303	8,329	343,077	24,236	367,313	33,067	55,557	88,624	382,170	82,096	464,266
	Q2	5,979	2,433	8,412	348,529	24,555	373,084	33,341	56,783	90,124	387,849	83,771	471,620
	Q3	6,286	2,447	8,733	354,842	25,159	380,001	34,369	58,192	92,561	395,497	85,798	481,295
	Q4	6,399	2,505	8,904	359,051	25,726	384,777	35,813	59,484	95,297	401,263	87,715	488,978
2013	Q1	6,473	2,613	9,086	366,052	26,335	392,387	37,285	61,039	98,324	409,810	89,987	499,797
	Q2	6,455	2,691	9,146	372,914	27,213	400,127	37,915	62,434	100,349	417,284	92,338	509,622
	Q3	6,644	2,889	9,533	374,824	28,178	403,002	38,916	63,786		420,384	94,853	515,237
	Q4	6,786	3,160	9,946	371,669	28,813	400,482	39,629	64,099	103,728	418,084	96,072	514,156
2014	Q1	6,834	3,176	10,010	363,777	29,012	392,789	40,398	64,805	105,203	411,009	96,993	508,002

Source: Labour Market Regulatory Authority (LMRA) - Bahrain

ANNEXED NOTE

1. Technical Notes and Definitions

The table provides figures of Bahrain's total employed population (non-nationals only) based on their sex and place of employment as collated and reported by the LMRA.

The LMRA estimates take into account official sources of employment data such as the pension organizations (General Organisation for Social Insurance, GOSI, for the private sector, and the Pension Fund Comission, PFC, for the public sector) in addition to the Civil Service Bureau (CSB) and Labour Force Surveys under the Central Informatics Organization (CIO). However, the LMRAproduced figures also take into account unregistered employment that is not included in GOSI and PFC. Not every employed person is registered either because registration of certain categories is not mandatory by law, or because there are delays and errors in the registration system. The LMRA estimates, for example, account for unpaid family workers, uninsured selfemployed persons, multiple job holders and civilian employees in non-civilian organizations, in addition to domestic workers and other expatriates registed under the LMRA's Expatriate Management System (EMS) The LMRA estimates take into account official sources of employment data such as the pension organizations (General Organisation for Social Insurance, GOSI, for the private sector, and the Pension Fund Comission, PFC, for the public sector) in addition to the Civil Service Bureau (CSB) and Labour Force Surveys under the Central Informatics Organization (CIO). However, the LMRA-produced figures also take into account unregistered employment that is not included in GOSI and PFC. Not every employed person is registered either because registration of certain categories is not mandatory by law, or because there are delays and errors in the registration system. The LMRA estimates, for example, account for unpaid family workers, uninsured self-employed persons, multiple job holders and civilian employees in non-civilian organizations, in addition to domestic workers and other expatriates registed under the LMRA's Expatriate Management System (EMS)

Note that the LMRA data, along with GOSI and PFC, do not include non-civilian employees (engaged in military and defense and other relevant entities). Note that the LMRA data, along with GOSI and PFC, do not include non-civilian employees (engaged in military and defense and other relevant entities). This LMRA table included several notes:

- 1. Data for 2006 Q2 is that of 2006 April and for 2006 Q3 is that of 2006 August.
- 2. From 2008 Q2 onward, "Public sector" for Non-Bahraini workers refers to workers in the "Government sector" of the Expatriate Management System (EMS) of LMRA. Correspondingly, "Private Sector" for Non-Bahraini workers refers to the sum of "Commercial" and "Non-Commercial, Non-Government" (NCNG) sectors of LMRA's EMS system.
- 3. Male popluation includes persons with unrecorded sex attribute.
- 4. Details may not add up to totals due to rounding error.

Employee is defined here as who works in a paid employment job, that is to say, a job where the explicit or implicit contract of employment gives the incumbent a basic remuneration that is independent of the revenue of the unit for which he or she works (the unit can be a corporation, a non-profit institution, a government or a household). Employee is defined here as who works in a paid employment job, that is to say, a job where the explicit or implicit contract of employment gives the incumbent a basic remuneration that is independent of the revenue of the unit for which he or she works (the unit can be a corporation, a non-profit institution, a government or a household). A Bahraini citizen is defined here as a legal national of the Kingdom of Bahrain. This category excludes nationals of the GCC.A Bahraini citizen is

defined here as a legal national of the Kingdom of Bahrain. This category excludes nationals of the GCC.

A Non-Bahraini citizen is defined here as any foreigner or expatriate of a nationality other than Bahraini. A Non-Bahraini citizen is defined here as any foreigner or expatriate of a nationality other than Bahraini.

Public Sector is defined here as the one where employees are registered at the Public Fund Commission (PFC)Public Sector is defined here as the one where employees are registered at the Public Fund Commission (PFC) **Private Sector** is defined here as the one where employees are registered at

the General Organisation for Social Insurance (GOSI)Private Sector is defined here as the one where employees are registered at the General Organisation for Social Insurance (GOSI)

Domestic Worker is defined here as an employee who works, and often lives within the employer's household. Domestic Worker is defined here as an employee who works, and often lives within the employer's household. Employment as defined by the LMRA is in line with the ILO resolution concerning statistics of the economically active population, employment, unemployment and underemployment, Thirteenth International Conference of Labour Statisticians, Geneva, October 1982. It includes all persons above a specific age during a specific period either in paid employment or in self-employment and includes the following: Employment as defined by the LMRA is in line with the ILO resolution concerning statistics of the economically active population, employment, unemployment and underemployment, Thirteenth International Conference of Labour Statisticians, Geneva, October 1982. It includes all persons above a specific age during a specific period either in paid employment or in self-employment and includes the following:

- (a) paid employment
- (al) at work: persons who during the reference period performed some work for wage or salary, in cash or in kind, even for one hour
- (a2) with a job but not at work: persons who, having already worked in their present job, were temporarily not at work during the reference period and had a formal attachment to their job (e.g., absence because of illness or injury, holiday or vacation, strike or lockout, educational or training leave, maternity or parental leave, reduction in economic activity, temporary disorganization or suspension of work due to such reasons as bad weather, mechanical or electrical breakdown, or shortage of raw materials or fuels).
- (b) self employment
- (b1) at work: persons who during the reference period performed some work for profit or family gain, in cash or in kind
- (b2) with an enterprise but not at work: persons with an enterprise, which may be a business enterprise, a farm or a service undertaking, who were temporarily not at work during the reference period for any specific reason.

2. Institution which provides data

Labour Market Regulatory Authority (LMRA)

The LMRA data is collated using several sources: data extracted from files submitted by Expatriate Management System (LMRA-EMS), General Organisation for Social Insurance (GOSI), Pension Fund Commission (PFC), and Civil Service Bureau (CSB) monthly data files to LMRA, and Labour Force Survey 2004

3. Data availability

The LMRA publishes these data under its Bahrain Labourr Market Indicators (BLMI) section. The BLMI dashboard can be found in:

(http://blmi.lmra.bh/2014/03/mi_dashboard.xml). The general BLMI data with other non-LMRA sources can be found:

(http://blmi.lmra.bh/2014/03/mi data.xml)

Figures and results are often reported in tables in both PDF and Excel formats.

Data for this LMRA table is split between a table for females by citizenship and employment sector, found here:

(http://blmi.lmra.bh/2014/03/data/lmr/Table_A2.pdf), and a table for males by citizenship and employment sector, found here:

(http://blmi.lmra.bh/2014/03/data/lmr/Table A1.pdf)

The definitions that the LMRA adopts for its data can be found in the Glossary section: (http://blmi.lmra.bh/mi_glossary.xml)

For some details on the way the LMRA estimates employment, refer to the documents titled "Estimation of Employment and Wages (Tables A & B)" and "Comparison of LMRA Employment Data with Those of CBB" and "LMRA Estimation of Unregistered (at GOSI and PFC) Bahraini Employed Persons" in the Documents page: (http://blmi.lmra.bh/mi documents.xml)

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