

Bahrain: Employed population (15+ years old) by nationality (Bahraini/Non-Bahraini) sex and highest educational level (2010)

	Bahraini			Non-Bahraini			Total		
	males	females	total	males	females	total	males	females	total
Illiterate/ Read only	2,257	1,119	3,376	18,298	7,798	26,096	20,555	8,917	29,472
Read & Write	11,475	3,744	15,219	133,919	37,316	171,235	145,394	41,060	186,454
Primary	13,365	2,266	15,631	77,666	7,394	85,060	91,031	9,660	100,691
Preparatory	20,168	5,194	25,362	64,165	11,489	75,654	84,333	16,683	101,016
Secondary	50,278	23,375	73,653	68,114	8,141	76,255	118,392	31,516	149,908
Above Secondary/ Diploma	10,831	7,579	18,410	39,449	9,408	48,857	50,280	16,987	67,267
BSC or BA.	9,882	11,546	21,428	24,488	4,831	29,319	34,370	16,377	50,747
High Diploma	766	796	1,562	7,177	1,641	8,818	7,943	2,437	10,380
Masters	1,128	734	1,862	3,196	502	3,698	4,324	1,236	5,560
Doctorate	383	112	495	909	198	1,107	1,292	310	1,602
Unknown	17	17	34	13	63	76	30	80	110
Total	120,550	56,482	177,032	437,394	88,781	526,175	557,944	145,263	703,207

Source: Central Informatics Organisation (CIO) – Bahrain

ANNEXED NOTE

1. Technical Notes and Definitions

census year	reference period	implementing institution	implementation method	population covered
1981	November 16	Ministry of Finance Statistics Department	field interviews	all individuals (nationals and non-nationals): 1- present within the country's borders during time of reference; 2- residing in Bahrain irrespective of where are they at census times
1991	April 6		field interviews	
2001	April 7	Central Informatics Organisation (CIO)	field interviews; characteristics of population in collective households (among which labour camps) was obtained from sponsors	
2010	April 27		based on administrative records	

Nationality of the person is defined by the passport used to enter the country. A Non-Bahrainis is considered as such depending on the passport used to enter the country (or obtain the visa).

Period of reference for employment refers to the 7-days period prior to the survey.

Population of reference in table: all employed individuals (nationals and non-nationals) aged 15 and above

Employed population includes population in the following categories:

Employer is defined as a person who operates his / her own economic enterprise or engages independently in a profession for trade and hires one or more employees.

Self-Employed is defined as a person who operates his / her own economic enterprise or engages independently in a profession or trade and hires nobody.

Paid Employee is defined as a person who works for a public or private organization and receives regular wages/salary whether in cash or in kind.

Illiterate refers to a person who cannot read or write a brief, simple sentence about his/her daily life in any language.

Read Only refers to a person who can read only but cannot write, such as those persons who have learned to read the Quran.

Read and Write refers to a person who is 10 years or older and passed one of the classes within primary education, but has not obtained any certificate of any formal education. This is a person who has can write and read simple sentences about his/her daily life in any language. This includes a blind person who can read and write using Braille.

Primary education accepts children who are six years old and above, and comprises of six grades (1-6 grade). It also includes adults who are enrolled in literacy classes.

Preparatory education accepts students who have completed and passed primary education, and comprises of three grades (7-9 grades). It also includes adults who are enrolled in advanced fellow-up education.

Secondary education accepts students who have completed and passed primary education, and comprises of three grades (10-12 grades). It also includes adults who are enrolled in advanced strengthening classes.

Above Secondary/Diploma education accepts students who have completed and passed secondary education, and comprises of one or two additional years. The student obtains a post-Secondary diploma that is officially certified.

B.Sc. or B.A. education accepts students who have completed and passed secondary or above secondary/diploma education.

High Diploma education accepts students who have completed and passed Bachelor's degree, and could be one or two years. The student obtains an officially certified diploma.

Master's education accepts students who have completed a Bachelor's or high diploma degrees, and could comprise of one or more years. The student obtains upon graduation a Master's degree.

Doctorate education accepts students who have obtained a Bachelor's degree with experience, or Master's degree or High Diploma, and comprises of two or more years. The student obtains a doctorate upon completion.

Not Stated or Unknown refers to a case where the interviewer does not know or

is not certain of the highest level of education of the interviewee.

2. Institution which provides data

Central Informatics Organization, known prior to 2001 as the “Central Statistics Organisation” under the Ministry of Cabinet Affairs.

3. Data availability

Figures and results reported here are available on the Central Informatics Organisation (CIO) website. For Arabic version:

(http://www.cio.gov.bh/cio_ara/default.aspx). For the English version:

(http://www.cio.gov.bh/CIO_ENG/Default.aspx)

The CIO often provides its figures and estimates through tables in PDF format.

The 2010' census figures on the labor force can be found:

(http://www.cio.gov.bh/cio_eng/SubDetailed.aspx?subcatid=493)

This 2010' census data is deduced from a larger set of tables that also include employment status.

This 2010' census data for Bahraini males can be found:

(http://www.cio.gov.bh/cio_ara/English/Publications/Census/LabourForce/4.11.5.pdf)

Figures for Bahraini females can be found:

(http://www.cio.gov.bh/cio_ara/English/Publications/Census/LabourForce/4.11.6.pdf)

Figures for Non-Bahraini males can be found:

(http://www.cio.gov.bh/cio_ara/English/Publications/Census/LabourForce/4.11.8.pdf)

Figures for Non-Bahraini females can be found:

(http://www.cio.gov.bh/cio_ara/English/Publications/Census/LabourForce/4.11.9.pdf)

Further detailed data and definitions on the 2010 Census can be found on the census's separate website: (<http://www.census2010.gov.bh/results.php>)

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