

# Bahrain: Employed population (15+ years old) by nationality (Bahraini/Non-Bahraini) sex and highest educational level (2010)

	Bahraini			Non-Bahraini			Total		
	males	females	total	males	females	total	males	females	total
Illiterate/ Read only	2,257	1,119	<b>3,376</b>	18,298	7,798	<b>26,096</b>	20,555	8,917	<b>29,472</b>
Read & Write	11,475	3,744	<b>15,219</b>	133,919	37,316	<b>171,235</b>	145,394	41,060	<b>186,454</b>
Primary	13,365	2,266	<b>15,631</b>	77,666	7,394	<b>85,060</b>	91,031	9,660	<b>100,691</b>
Preparatory	20,168	5,194	<b>25,362</b>	64,165	11,489	<b>75,654</b>	84,333	16,683	<b>101,016</b>
Secondary	50,278	23,375	<b>73,653</b>	68,114	8,141	<b>76,255</b>	118,392	31,516	<b>149,908</b>
Above Secondary/ Diploma	10,831	7,579	<b>18,410</b>	39,449	9,408	<b>48,857</b>	50,280	16,987	<b>67,267</b>
BSC or BA.	9,882	11,546	<b>21,428</b>	24,488	4,831	<b>29,319</b>	34,370	16,377	<b>50,747</b>
High Diploma	766	796	<b>1,562</b>	7,177	1,641	<b>8,818</b>	7,943	2,437	<b>10,380</b>
Masters	1,128	734	<b>1,862</b>	3,196	502	<b>3,698</b>	4,324	1,236	<b>5,560</b>
Doctorate	383	112	<b>495</b>	909	198	<b>1,107</b>	1,292	310	<b>1,602</b>
Unknown	17	17	<b>34</b>	13	63	<b>76</b>	30	80	<b>110</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>120,550</b>	<b>56,482</b>	<b>177,032</b>	<b>437,394</b>	<b>88,781</b>	<b>526,175</b>	<b>557,944</b>	<b>145,263</b>	<b>703,207</b>

Source: Central Informatics Organisation (CIO) – Bahrain

## ANNEXED NOTE

### 1. Technical Notes and Definitions

census year	reference period	implementing institution	implementation method	population covered
1981	November 16	Ministry of Finance Statistics Department	field interviews	all individuals (nationals and non-nationals): 1- present within the country's borders during time of reference; 2- residing in Bahrain irrespective of where are they at census times
1991	April 6		field interviews	
2001	April 7	Central Informatics Organisation (CIO)	field interviews; characteristics of population in collective households (among which labour camps) was obtained from sponsors	de jure, de facto
2010	April 27		based on administrative records	

**Nationality of the person** is defined by the passport used to enter the country. A Non-Bahrainis is considered as such depending on the passport used to enter the country (or obtain the visa).

**Period of reference for employment** refers to the 7-days period prior to the survey.

**Population of reference in table:** all employed individuals (nationals and non-nationals) aged 15 and above

**Employed population** includes population in the following categories:

**Employer** is defined as a person who operates his / her own economic enterprise or engages independently in a profession for trade and hires one or more employees.

**Self-Employed** is defined as a person who operates his / her own economic enterprise or engages independently in a profession or trade and hires nobody.

**Paid Employee** is defined as a person who works for a public or private organization and receives regular wages/salary whether in cash or in kind.

**Illiterate refers** to a person who cannot read or write a brief, simple sentence about his/her daily life in any language.

**Read Only refers** to a person who can read only but cannot write, such as those persons who have learned to read the Quran.

**Read and Write refers** to a person who is 10 years or older and passed one of the classes within primary education, but has not obtained any certificate of any formal education. This is a person who has can write and read simple sentences about his/her daily life in any language. This includes a blind person who can read and write using Braille.

**Primary education** accepts children who are six years old and above, and comprises of six grades (1-6 grade). It also includes adults who are enrolled in literacy classes.

**Preparatory education** accepts students who have completed and passed primary education, and comprises of three grades (7-9 grades). It also includes adults who are enrolled in advanced fellow-up education.

**Secondary education** accepts students who have completed and passed primary education, and comprises of three grades (10-12 grades). It also includes adults who are enrolled in advanced strengthening classes.

**Above Secondary/Diploma education** accepts students who have completed and passed secondary education, and comprises of one or two additional years. The student obtains a post-Secondary diploma that is officially certified.

B.Sc. or B.A. education accepts students who have completed and passed secondary or above secondary/diploma education.

**High Diploma education** accepts students who have completed and passed Bachelor's degree, and could be one or two years. The student obtains an officially certified diploma.

**Master's education** accepts students who have completed a Bachelor's or high diploma degrees, and could comprise of one or more years. The student obtains upon graduation a Master's degree.

**Doctorate education** accepts students who have obtained a Bachelor's degree with experience, or Master's degree or High Diploma, and comprises of two or more years. The student obtains a doctorate upon completion.

**Not Stated or Unknown** refers to a case where the interviewer does not know or

is not certain of the highest level of education of the interviewee.

## **2. Institution which provides data**

Central Informatics Organization, known prior to 2001 as the “Central Statistics Organisation” under the Ministry of Cabinet Affairs.

## **3. Data availability**

Figures and results reported here are available on the Central Informatics Organisation (CIO) website. For Arabic version:

([http://www.cio.gov.bh/cio\\_ara/default.aspx](http://www.cio.gov.bh/cio_ara/default.aspx)). For the English version:

([http://www.cio.gov.bh/CIO\\_ENG/Default.aspx](http://www.cio.gov.bh/CIO_ENG/Default.aspx))

The CIO often provides its figures and estimates through tables in PDF format.

The 2010' census figures on the labor force can be found:

([http://www.cio.gov.bh/cio\\_eng/SubDetailed.aspx?subcatid=493](http://www.cio.gov.bh/cio_eng/SubDetailed.aspx?subcatid=493))

This 2010' census data is deduced from a larger set of tables that also include employment status.

This 2010' census data for Bahraini males can be found:

([http://www.cio.gov.bh/cio\\_ara/English/Publications/Census/LabourForce/4.11.5.pdf](http://www.cio.gov.bh/cio_ara/English/Publications/Census/LabourForce/4.11.5.pdf))

Figures for Bahraini females can be found:

([http://www.cio.gov.bh/cio\\_ara/English/Publications/Census/LabourForce/4.11.6.pdf](http://www.cio.gov.bh/cio_ara/English/Publications/Census/LabourForce/4.11.6.pdf))

Figures for Non-Bahraini males can be found:

([http://www.cio.gov.bh/cio\\_ara/English/Publications/Census/LabourForce/4.11.8.pdf](http://www.cio.gov.bh/cio_ara/English/Publications/Census/LabourForce/4.11.8.pdf))

Figures for Non-Bahraini females can be found:

([http://www.cio.gov.bh/cio\\_ara/English/Publications/Census/LabourForce/4.11.9.pdf](http://www.cio.gov.bh/cio_ara/English/Publications/Census/LabourForce/4.11.9.pdf))

Further detailed data and definitions on the 2010 Census can be found on the census's separate website: (<http://www.census2010.gov.bh/results.php>)

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