

Bahrain: Employed population (15+ years old) by nationality (Bahraini/Non-Bahraini), sex and highest educational level (1981)

	Bahraini			Non-Bahraini			Total		
	males	females	total	males	females	total	males	females	total
Illiterate/ Read only	13,528	631	14,159	16,304	906	17,210	29,832	1,537	31,369
Read & Write	10,339	287	10,626	20,036	1,554	21,590	30,375	1,841	32,216
Primary	6,990	438	7,428	8,572	394	8,966	15,562	832	16,394
Preparatory	5,719	692	6,411	7,113	433	7,546	12,832	1,125	13,957
Above Preparatory	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Secondary	10,805	4,920	15,725	16,474	2,605	19,079	27,279	7,525	34,804
Above Secondary / Diploma	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BSC or BA.	1,668	864	2,532	4,624	788	5,412	6,292	1,652	7,944
High Diploma	250	41	291	785	112	897	1,035	153	1,188
Master's	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Doctorate	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown	5	1	6	9	5	14	14	6	20
Total	49,304	7,874	57,178	73,917	6,797	80,714	123,221	14,671	137,892

Source: Central Informatics Organisation (CIO) – Bahrain

ANNEXED NOTE

1. Technical Notes and Definitions

census year	reference period	implementing institution	implementation method	population covered
1981	November 16	Ministry of Finance Statistics Department	field interviews	all individuals (nationals and non-nationals): 1- present within the country's borders during time of reference; 2- residing in Bahrain irrespective of where are they at census times
1991	April 6		field interviews	
2001	April 7	Central Informatics Organisation (CIO)	field interviews; characteristics of population in collective households (among which labour camps) was obtained from sponsors de jure, de facto	
2010	April 27		based on administrative records	

Nationality of the person is defined by the passport used to enter the country. A Non-Bahrainis is considered as such depending on the passport used to enter the country (or obtain the visa).

Period of reference for employment refers to the 7-days period prior to the survey.

Population of reference in table: all employed individuals (nationals and non-nationals) aged 15 and above

Employed population includes population in the following categories:

Employer is defined as a person who operates his / her own economic enterprise or engages independently in a profession for trade and hires one or more employees.

Self-Employed is defined as a person who operates his / her own economic enterprise or engages independently in a profession or trade and hires nobody.

Paid Employee is defined as a person who works for a public or private organization and receives regular wages/salary whether in cash or in kind.

Unpaid Employee is defined as a person works for an enterprise, usually owned by some of his relatives, without receiving regular wages/salary whether in cash or in kind.

Primary education comprises a total of six grades (1-6) and is generally the beginning of systematic apprenticeship of reading, writing mathematics and other subjects.

Preparatory education comprises a total of three grades (7-9).

Secondary education comprises of the last three grades of the schooling system (10-12) prior to graduation.

Classification of educational levels are encoded in line with the International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) of the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), as noted by the CIO.

2. Institution which provides data

Central Informatics Organization, known prior to 2001 as the "Central Statistics Organisation" under the Ministry of Cabinet Affairs.

3. Data availability

Figures and results reported here are available on the Central Informatics Organisation (CIO) website. For Arabic version:

(http://www.cio.gov.bh/cio_ara/default.aspx). For the English version:

(http://www.cio.gov.bh/CIO_ENG/Default.aspx)

The CIO often provides its figures and estimates through tables in PDF format.

Figures of this 1981' census table can be found in the Statistical Abstract 2000, Labor Force section:

(http://www.cio.gov.bh/CIO_ENG/SubDetailed.aspx?subcatid=172)

General information on the classifications used under the CIO can be found:

(http://www.cio.gov.bh/cio_eng/SubDetailed.aspx?subcatid=278)

Information on the ISCED educational classification under the UNESCO can be found:

(<http://www.uis.unesco.org/Education/Pages/international-standard-classification-of-education.aspx>)

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